

**Thursday 6 January 2022**

# The Epiphany



Epiphany is one of the principal feasts of the Church. It is also called ‘The Manifestation of Christ to the Gentiles’ which emphasises how, from the moment of the Incarnation, the good news of Christ Jesus is for all, both Jew and Gentile, the wise and the simple, male and female—for everyone.

Nothing in the Greek text of the gospels indicates that each of the Magi was male. The idea of their being three in number and being Kings come from later, non-Scriptural traditions.

The Scriptural account in Matthew suggests that Jesus was no longer a new-born baby. The western church adopted ‘the twelve days of Christmas’ that climax on the eve of Epiphany, or ‘Twelfth Night’. The implication by the fifth century was that this was the night on which the Magi arrived.

**Sermon** © Revd Dr Paul Monk.

**Liturgy and prayers of intercession** © 2000 The Archbishops’ Council.

**Bible readings** © the publishers of the NRSV translation.

The liturgy assumes this service is Eucharistic. The prayers of consecration appear at the end.

To hear the hymns please hover the mouse over each link, press Ctrl and then return.

To see service transcripts from previous weeks, please visit the page,

<http://www.medlockhead.co.uk/resources/index.htm>

## Introduction and welcome

HYMN 1 [We three kings](#) (please click on this link to hear the hymn)  
(or a [different version](#))

## The Welcome

In the name of the Father, and of the Son, and of the Holy Spirit

**All Amen.**

The Lord be with you

**All And also with you.**

## The Preparation

**All Almighty God,  
to whom all hearts are open,  
all desires known,  
and from whom no secrets are hidden:  
cleanse the thoughts of our hearts  
by the inspiration of your Holy Spirit,  
that we may perfectly love you,  
and worthily magnify your holy name;  
through Christ our Lord. Amen.**

Our Lord Jesus Christ said:

The first commandment is this:

‘Hear, O Israel, the Lord our God is the only Lord.

You shall love the Lord your God with all your heart,  
with all your soul, with all your mind,  
and with all your strength.’

And the second is this: ‘Love your neighbour as yourself.’

There is no other commandment greater than these.

On these two commandments hang all the law and the prophets.

**All Amen. Lord, have mercy.**

By the mercies of God,

let us confess our sins and present our bodies as a living sacrifice,  
holy and acceptable to him,  
which is our spiritual worship:

**All** Almighty God, our heavenly Father,  
we have sinned against you  
and against our neighbour  
in thought and word and deed,  
through negligence, through weakness,  
through our own deliberate fault.  
We are truly sorry  
and repent of all our sins.  
For the sake of your Son Jesus Christ,  
who died for us,  
forgive us all that is past  
and grant that we may serve you in newness of life  
to the glory of your name.  
**Amen.**

Almighty God,  
who forgives all who truly repent, have mercy upon you,  
pardon and deliver you from all your sins,  
confirm and strengthen you in all goodness,  
and keep you in life eternal;  
through Jesus Christ our Lord.

**All** Amen.

## **The Gloria**

This Gloria is sung to the tune of 'Cwm Rhondda'. Click [here](#) for the tune.

**All** Glory be to God in Heaven,  
Songs of joy and peace we bring,  
Thankful hearts and voices raising,  
To creation's Lord we sing.  
Lord we thank you, Lord we praise you,  
Glory be to God our King:  
Glory be to God our King.  
  
Lamb of God, who on our shoulders,  
Bore the load of this world's sin;  
Only Son of God the Father,  
You have brought us peace within.  
Lord, have mercy, Christ have mercy,

**Now your glorious reign begin:**

**Now your glorious reign begin.**

**You O Son of God are Holy,**

**You we praise with one accord.**

**None in heav'n or earth is like you,**

**Only you are Christ the Lord.**

**With the Father and the Spirit,**

**Ever worshipped and adored:**

**Ever worshipped and adored.**

### **The Collect for Epiphany**

O God,

who by the leading of a star

manifested your only Son to the peoples of the earth:

mercifully grant that we,

who know you now by faith,

may at last behold your glory face to face;

through Jesus Christ your Son our Lord,

who is alive and reigns with you,

in the unity of the Holy Spirit,

one God, now and for ever.

**All Amen.**

### **First reading**

A reading from the book of the Prophet Isaiah

Arise, shine; for your light has come, and the glory of the Lord has risen upon you. For darkness shall cover the earth, and thick darkness the peoples; but the Lord will arise upon you, and his glory will appear over you. Nations shall come to your light, and kings to the brightness of your dawn.

Lift up your eyes and look around; they all gather together, they come to you; your sons shall come from far away, and your daughters shall be carried on their nurses' arms. Then you shall see and be radiant; your heart shall thrill and rejoice, because the abundance of the sea shall be brought to you, the wealth of the nations shall come to you. A multitude of camels shall cover you, the young camels of Midian and Ephah; all those from Sheba shall come. They shall bring gold and frankincense, and shall proclaim the praise of the Lord. *Isaiah 60:1-6*

This is the Word of the Lord

**All Thanks be to God.**

## Second reading

A reading from St Paul's Letter to the Ephesians

This is the reason that I, Paul, am a prisoner for Christ Jesus for the sake of you Gentiles—for surely you have already heard of the commission of God's grace that was given me for you, and how the mystery was made known to me by revelation, as I wrote above in a few words, a reading of which will enable you to perceive my understanding of the mystery of Christ. In former generations this mystery was not made known to humankind, as it has now been revealed to his holy apostles and prophets by the Spirit: that is, the Gentiles have become fellow heirs, members of the same body, and sharers in the promise in Christ Jesus through the gospel.

Of this gospel I have become a servant according to the gift of God's grace that was given me by the working of his power. Although I am the very least of all the saints, this grace was given to me to bring to the Gentiles the news of the boundless riches of Christ, and to make everyone see what is the plan of the mystery hidden for ages in God who created all things; so that through the church the wisdom of God in its rich variety might now be made known to the rulers and authorities in the heavenly places. This was in accordance with the eternal purpose that he has carried out in Christ Jesus our Lord, in whom we have access to God in boldness and confidence through faith in him. *Ephesians 3:1-12*

This is the Word of the Lord

**All Thanks be to God.**

**HYMN 2 Brightest and best**

[\(please click on this link to hear the hymn\)](#)

## Gospel reading

Hear the Gospel of our Lord Jesus Christ according to Matthew

**All Glory to you O Lord.**

In the time of King Herod, after Jesus was born in Bethlehem of Judea, wise men from the East came to Jerusalem, asking, 'Where is the child who has been born king of the Jews? For we observed his star at its rising, and have come to pay him homage.' When King Herod heard this, he was frightened, and all Jerusalem with him; and calling together all the chief priests and scribes of the people, he inquired of them where the Messiah was to be born. They told him, 'In Bethlehem of Judea; for so it has been written by the prophet: "And you, Bethlehem, in the land of Judah,

are by no means least among the rulers of Judah; for from you shall come a ruler who is to shepherd my people Israel”.’

Then Herod secretly called for the wise men and learned from them the exact time when the star had appeared. Then he sent them to Bethlehem, saying, "Go and search diligently for the child; and when you have found him, bring me word so that I may also go and pay him homage." When they had heard the king, they set out; and there, ahead of them, went the star that they had seen at its rising, until it stopped over the place where the child was. When they saw that the star had stopped, they were overwhelmed with joy. On entering the house, they saw the child with Mary his mother; and they knelt down and paid him homage. Then, opening their treasure chests, they offered him gifts of gold, frankincense, and myrrh. And having been warned in a dream not to return to Herod, they left for their own country by another road. *Matthew 2:1-12*

This is the Gospel of the Lord

**All Praise to you O Christ.**

### Sermon

Today, being the Feast of the Epiphany, we remember today the three Magi.

We know next to nothing about the Magi. All we know is what they did rather than anything like a biography. Today's Gospel reading says they come from a distant land in response to a God-given sign of a star. When they found Jesus, they bowed down before of the infant Messiah, gave gifts ... *and they worshipped him.*

From early times, the Church has described these anonymous worshippers as 'wise'. In the Bible, the words 'wise' and 'wisdom' usually occur in a moral context, so a wise person does what is right in God's sight while a 'foolish' person goes against God. That's why Proverbs tells us that foolish people do not believe in God. It also explains why Jesus insists a wise person will 'build their house on rock' which is a metaphor for building our lives on him rather than anything else.

We infer that the three Magi are wise *because* they worship when they encounter Jesus. And so should we. It is the right thing to do. But as soon as we ask what 'worship' entails we discover the word is nebulous and needs defining.

The word 'worship' literally means 'to give worth.' Again, this form of words needs more detail.

In 1988, the *Methodist Church* defined worship by saying,

At heart, worship is a statement of faith. We worship because we believe in a certain type of God. Worship is one way of saying that this God is both the source and the end of everything which we count as worthwhile; that God's

existence in itself gives purpose, meaning and value to all life. Within this existence, we ourselves are constantly led towards truth and beauty, justice and holiness, love and peace; towards the fullness of the very life of God. When we recognise that we live within the riches of God, we live as deeply grateful people.

This long definition certainly helps. We can also learn much from Epiphany's three wise men. So, as we look at them, we see that worship is three things: worship is Gold. Worship is frankincense. And worship is myrrh.

**Worship is Gold** Worship is costly just like gold is costly. If we truly worship God, we will love the Lord our God with all of our heart, all of our strength, all of our soul, and with all of our mind. That is very costly. We will give God as much of our time as we can. We will not miss services of worship. We will not go a day without prayer that goes beyond a mere list of wants. We will never go a day without reading Holy Scripture. If we live in these ways, the costliness of our worship will show that God is more important than anything else.

In the Old Testament, worship also required sacrifice: people took lambs, goats, birds, produce from the land—anything—brought it to the temple to be blessed before they were sacrificed to God on the altar. Although we do not literally sacrifice animals, our worship should be sacrificial. God deserves nothing less.

**Worship is Frankincense** Today, we rarely deal with frankincense (or 'incense' as it is often called). Incense had two purposes in the Old Testament. Firstly, it was used for cleansing. If a lamb was to be sacrificed, it would probably harbour mites and lice in their fur. The smoke of the incense acted as a form of fumigation—a fragrant *Rentokil*. It was also a potent disinfectant. In the same way, our worship is an act of cleansing: we confess our sins before God in worship, and we ask to be allowed back into His holy presence.

The second use of incense used its smell: it was 'a smell, a fragrance pleasing to the Lord'. This phrase recurs through the books of Law in the Old Testament. The Scriptures liken the rising smoke of sweet-smelling incense to the prayers of the saints. True worship therefore places its focus on God, and He becomes the reason for our liturgy and coming together.

**Worship is myrrh** In the Middle East, Myrrh is still used as a spice when anointing a corpse. Myrrh therefore points toward death and, in this context, allusions to myrrh imply a kind of dying. The reason why acts of worship become insipid is the way we make ourselves the centre of the worship rather than God. That's why Jesus often taught us that we must die to self. Think, for example, of his parable, 'Unless a grain of wheat fall to the ground and dies, it will bear no fruit.'

Conversely, 'If we die before we die, we will not die when we do die.'

Worship is Gold because it is costly. Worship is frankincense because it points toward God. Worship is myrrh because it requires us to die to self. If we worship within this mindset, it becomes acceptable to God. So let us worship God now.

## The Creed

Do you believe and trust in God the Father,  
the source of all being and life,  
the one for whom we exist?

**All We believe and trust in him.**

Do you believe and trust in God the Son,  
who took our human nature,  
died for us and rose again?

**All We believe and trust in him.**

Do you believe and trust in God the Holy Spirit,  
who gives life to the people of God  
and makes Christ known in the world?

**All We believe and trust in him.**

This is the faith of the Church.

**All This is our faith.**

**We believe and trust in one God,  
Father, Son and Holy Spirit.**

**Amen.**

## Prayers of intercession

Let us worship the Saviour with joy  
and make our prayer to our heavenly Father.

The magi came from the east to worship your Son:

Father, grant to Christians everywhere the spirit of adoration ...

Lord of glory,

**All hear our prayer.**

The infant Christ received gifts of gold, incense and myrrh:

Father, accept the offering of our hearts and minds [*at the beginning of this year*] ...

Lord of glory,

**All hear our prayer.**

The kingdoms of this world have become  
the kingdom of our Lord and of his Christ:  
Father, grant an abundance of peace to your world ...

Lord of glory,

**All hear our prayer.**

The Holy Family lived in exile and in the shadow of death:  
Father, look in mercy on all who are poor and powerless, and all who suffer ...

Lord of glory,

**All hear our prayer.**

Your Son shared the life of his home and family at Nazareth:

Father, protect in your love our neighbours,  
our families and this community of which we are a part ...

Lord of glory,

**All hear our prayer.**

Father, we rejoice in our fellowship  
with the shepherds, the angels, the magi,  
the Virgin Mary, Saint Joseph  
and all the faithful departed.

In your unfailing love for us and for all people,  
hear and answer our prayers through your Son,  
our Saviour Jesus Christ.

**All Amen.**

Merciful Father,

**All accept these prayers  
for the sake of your Son,  
our Saviour Jesus Christ.  
Amen.**

## **The peace**

Christ is our peace.

If anyone is in Christ, there is a new creation.

The old has passed away: behold, everything has become new.

The peace of the Lord be always with you,

**All And also with you.**

**HYMN 3 Hail to the Lord's anointed** (please click on this link to hear the hymn)

The liturgy of the Communion Service appears below

## The Dismissal

May God the Father,  
who led the wise men by the shining of a star  
to find the Christ, the Light from light,  
lead you also in your pilgrimage to find the Lord.

**All Amen.**

May God the Son,  
who turned water into wine at the wedding feast at Cana,  
transform your lives and make glad your hearts.

**All Amen.**

May God the Holy Spirit,  
who came upon the beloved Son  
at his baptism in the river Jordan,  
pour out his gifts on you  
who have come to the waters of new birth.

**All Amen.**

And the blessing of God the Almighty, Father, Son and Holy Spirit, be with you now  
and remain with you always.

**All Amen.**

**HYMN 4 As with gladness, men of old**

[\(click on this link to hear the hymn\)](#)

Go in peace to love and serve the Lord.

**All In the name of Christ. Amen.**

# The Liturgy of the Sacrament

## Eucharistic Prayer (prayer E)

The Lord be with you

**All and also with you.**

Lift up your hearts.

**All We lift them to the Lord.**

Let us give thanks to the Lord our God.

**All It is right to give thanks and praise.**

All honour and praise be yours always and everywhere,  
mighty creator, ever-living God,  
through Jesus Christ your only Son our Lord:  
for at this time we celebrate your glory  
made present in our midst.

In the coming of the magi  
the King of all the world was revealed to the nations.  
In the waters of baptism Jesus was revealed as the Christ,  
the Saviour sent to redeem us.  
In the water made wine  
the new creation was revealed at the wedding feast.  
Poverty was turned to riches, sorrow into joy.  
Therefore with all the angels of heaven  
we lift our voices to proclaim the glory of your name  
and sing our joyful hymn of praise:

**All Holy, holy, holy Lord,  
God of power and might,  
heaven and earth are full of your glory.  
Hosanna in the highest.  
Blessed is he who comes in the name of the Lord.  
Hosanna in the highest.**

We praise and bless you, loving Father,  
through Jesus Christ, our Lord;  
and as we obey his command,  
send your Holy Spirit,  
that broken bread and wine outpoured  
may be for us the body and blood of your dear Son.

On the night before he died he had supper with his friends  
and, taking bread, he praised you.

He broke the bread, gave it to them and said:  
Take, eat; this is my body which is given for you;  
do this in remembrance of me.

When supper was ended he took the cup of wine.  
Again he praised you, gave it to them and said:  
Drink this, all of you;  
this is my blood of the new covenant,  
which is shed for you and for many for the forgiveness of sins.  
Do this, as often as you drink it, in remembrance of me.

So, Father, we remember all that Jesus did,  
in him we plead with confidence his sacrifice made once for all upon the cross.

Bringing before you the bread of life and cup of salvation,  
we proclaim his death and resurrection  
until he comes in glory.

Great is the mystery of faith:

**All Christ has died.**  
**Christ is risen.**  
**Christ will come again.**

Lord of all life,  
help us to work together for that day  
when your kingdom comes  
and justice and mercy will be seen in all the earth.

Look with favour on your people,  
gather us in your loving arms  
and bring us with worshipping Magi and all the saints  
to feast at your table in heaven.

Through Christ, and with Christ, and in Christ,  
in the unity of the Holy Spirit,  
all honour and glory are yours, O loving Father,  
for ever and ever.

**All Amen.**

## The Lord's Prayer

As our Saviour taught us, so we pray

**All Our Father in heaven,  
hallowed be your name,  
your kingdom come,  
your will be done,  
on earth as in heaven.  
Give us today our daily bread.  
Forgive us our sins  
as we forgive those who sin against us.  
Lead us not into temptation  
but deliver us from evil.  
  
For the kingdom, the power,  
and the glory are yours  
now and for ever. Amen.**

## Breaking of the Bread

We break this bread to share in the body of Christ.

**All Though we are many, we are one body,  
because we all share in one bread.**

**All Lamb of God,  
you take away the sin of the world,  
have mercy on us.**

**Lamb of God,  
you take away the sin of the world,  
have mercy on us.**

**Lamb of God,  
you take away the sin of the world,  
grant us peace.**

Draw near with faith.

Receive the body of our Lord Jesus Christ  
which he gave for you,  
and his blood which he shed for you.

Eat and drink in remembrance that he died for you,  
and feed on him in your hearts  
by faith with thanksgiving.

**All** We do not presume  
to come to this your table, merciful Lord,  
trusting in our own righteousness,  
but in your manifold and great mercies.  
We are not worthy  
so much as to gather up the crumbs under your table.  
But you are the same Lord  
whose nature is always to have mercy.  
Grant us therefore, gracious Lord,  
so to eat the flesh of your dear Son Jesus Christ  
and to drink his blood,  
that our sinful bodies may be made clean by his body  
and our souls washed through his most precious blood,  
and that we may evermore dwell in him,  
and he in us.  
Amen.

Communion is distributed.

### **Prayer after Communion**

Lord God,  
the bright splendour whom the nations seek:  
may we who with the Magi  
have been drawn by your light  
discern the glory of your presence in your Son,  
the Word made flesh, Jesus Christ our Lord.

**All** Amen

**All** Almighty God,  
we thank you for feeding us  
with the body and blood of your Son Jesus Christ.  
Through him we offer you our souls and bodies  
to be a living sacrifice.  
Send us out in the power of your Spirit  
to live and work  
to your praise and glory.  
Amen.